

**IKIZAMINI GISOZA UMWAKA WA GATANU W’AMASHURI ABANZA, 2020/2021**

**AMAZINA Y’UMUNYESHURI:** ………………………………………………………………

**IKIGO CY’AMASHURI YIGAHO:** …………………………………………………..………

**IKINYARWANDA**  **Igihe kimara: Amasaha abiri (2h00)
Amanota:**

 **/80**

**AMABWIRIZA:**

1. Ntutangire gukora utabiherewe uburenganzira.
2. Subiza ibibazo BYOSE.
3. Subiriza mu mwanya wagenwe kuri buri kibazo.
4. Koresha gusa ikaramu y’**ubururu** cyangwa iy’**umukara**.

Ibihe bya kinyarwanda

 Ibihe bya kinyarwanda byashingiraga ahanini ku zuba. Ni gutyo abantu
bagena ibice by'umunsi bavuga ngo izuba rirarashe, rigeze ijuru hagati
cyangwa rirarenze. Ku Banyarwanda, kurenga kw'izuba kwari nko
gupfa kwaryo na ho kurasa bikaba kuzuka. Iyo izuba ryabaga rirenze,
bavugaga ko ryagiye kwa Mugwamporo. Ubwo Abagwamporo bagahita
baribaga, ijuru rigahinduka umutuku, bakarirya, bukaba burije. Bamaraga
kurirya, igufa ryaryo bakarikubita ku rutare rw'ijuru rikabyara ibishashi.
Rikarara ririkakamba bugacya rigeze iburasirazuba, rikongera rikarasa.
Ibyo bikaba ibihe byose. Na n'ubu bishobora kuba ari ko bikigenda mu
myumvire ya bamwe.

 Nanone bashingiye ku miterere y'ikirere bagabanyaga umwaka mo ibihe
bibiri by'ingenzi: ibihe by'izuba niba ryacanye n'ibihe by'imvura niba nta
riva ahubwo hagwa imvura. Ibihe by'izuba byabaga bibiri, igihe kirekire
k'izuba ryinshi bita Impeshyi kiva muri Kamena, kigafata Nyakanga yanga
amabuguma na Kanama kanamira Nzeri. Hari n'Urugaryi ari cyo gihe
gito k'izuba gitangira muri Mutarama kikageza hagati muri Gashyantare,
kikicomeka hagati y'igihe kirekire k'imvura nyinshi ari cyo bita Itumba.
Gihera muri Werurwe kikageza muri Gicurasi. Nk'uko bigaragara ibyo bihe by'imvura bigenda bibisikana n'iby'izuba. Umuhindo ni igihe gihera
muri Nzeri cyangwa mu Kwakira kwakira imbuto zose kikageza mu
Kuboza kuboza imiteja.

 Ibihe bya kinyarwanda kandi byagenwaga hashingiwe ku bintu byabaga
byarabaye abantu bose bazi. Hari nk'ibiba ry'imyaka, isarura ryayo,
inzara nini zabaye nka Ruzagayura, Rumanurimbaba, Rwakayihura,
Gakwege n'izindi; indwara z'ibyorezo nka Muryamo, iyima ry'umwami
runaka cyangwa umwaduko w'abazungu. Umuntu mukuru yakubwira ko
ikintu iki n'iki cyabaye mu itema ry'amasaka, ko yavutse muri Ruzagayura,
cyangwa se ku ngoma ya Gahindiro. Umunyarwanda akubwiye ko ikintu
iki n'iki cyabaye ku ngoma ya Gahindiro ariko, wagombye kumva ko
cyabaye kera cyane. Ibyo kubara imyaka nk'uku tuvuga ngo turi mu
mwaka w'ibihumbi bibiri na cumi na gatandatu ntibyabagaho.

1. Mu myumvire y’Abanyarwanda, izuba barigereranyaga n’iki? Kubera iki?

 **(amanota 3)**
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1. Ko uryama ugasinzira, ubwirwa n’iki ko bukeye utagombye kurebera ku isaha? **(amanota 2)**

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1. Ukurikije imyitwarire y’izuba umunsi wawugabanyamo ibihe bice?

 **(amanota 5)**.................................................................................................................... .................................................................................................................... .................................................................................................................... ....................................................................................................................

1. Imyitwarire y’ikirere yatangaga ibihe bihe? **(amanota 4)**

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1. Ibishashi bivugwa muri uyu mwandiko bishushanya iki? **(amanota 2)**

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1. Andika amazina y’inzara eshatu(3) avugwa mu mwandiko. **(amanota 6)** ....................................................................................................................
2. Vuga ibintu bitatu (3) mu byo Abanyarwanda bagenderagaho bagena igihe bamaze ku isi. **(amanota 6)**

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1. Ugereranyije n’ibihe tugenderaho kuri ubu, ni ryari izuba riba rigeze ijuru
hagati? Umuntu yabibwirwa n’iki? **(amanota 3)** .................................................................................................................... .................................................................................................................... ....................................................................................................................
2. Ukeka ko ari ukubera iki Abanyarwanda bavugaga ko Nyakanga yanga
amabuguma? **(amanota 2)** .................................................................................................................... ....................................................................................................................
3. Huza ukoresheje akambi amagambo n'ibisobanuro byayo: **(amanota 6)**
4. Kugena Ibitekerezo
5. Gukakamba Igihe k'izuba ryinshi kiva muri

Kamena kikagera muri Kanama.

1. Imyumvire Igihe ukwezi kuba ari uruziga

rwuzuye kubonesha cyane

1. Ibuguma Kurira ikintu bikugoye
2. Impeshyi Gushyiraho
3. Inzora Inka ishaje cyane
4. Shyira inshinga zo mu nteruro zikurikira mu zindi ndango: **(amanota 3)**
5. Turagenda uyu munsi. ...........................................................................
6. Ntimukangize ibidukikije. ................................................................
7. Uvuge ko nagutumye. .........................................................................
8. Kosora iyi nteruro aho yanditse nabi. **(amanota 3)**

Nuva kw'ishuri uge kuhira za ngemwe zibiti twateye ejo bundi.

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1. Andika ubwoko bw’amagambo atsindagiye. **(amanota 10)**
2. **Ahaaa**! Aho wenda waba watemye **ibiti** bya **Leta**!

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1. “Ubu **ahasigaye** ni ukurwana." Ngo: "**Tiku**! Tiku!"

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1. Uzurisha aya magambo: ***ku kwezi, mu museke, mu gicuku, ijoro ryose, nijoro*** mu nteruro zikurikira: **(amanota 5)**
2. Yakundaga guhanura ................................. akangutse.
3. Mwene se we yakundaga guhanura ............................. rubanda bicuye.
4. Yaraye agenda ........................................................ bucya angezeho.
5. Kuko hari ......................................., yabyutse bwangu akeka ko ari .............................................................
6. Simbuza amagambo atsindagiye ayabugenewe unasimbuze utudomo amagambo akwiye : **(amanota 10)**

Hambere, amata iyo yabaga yakamwe **bayasukaga** mu gisabo yamara **gufata**, **bakayazunguzamo** akavamo amavuta yatekwaga mu biryo ari byo bitaga ................................. cyangwa akisigwa bakayita ..........................

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1. Andikira ibaruwa mubyara wawe witwa Ganza Kaberuka umumenyesha ko uzamusura mu biruhuko bisoza umwaka. Wandike mu mazina ya Sangwa Karekezi wo mu Murenge wa Bwiza ho mu Karere ka Cyohoha.

 **(amanota 10)**

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**IKINYARWANDA UMWAKA WA GATANU W’AMASHURI ABANZA**

**IMBONERA Y’IKOSORA**

1. Abanyarwanda barigereranyaga n’ikinyabuzima kiva amaraso, kuko babonaga ijuru rihinduka umutuku izuba rirenze bakabigareranya n’amaraso. **(amanota 3)**
2. Mbibwirwa n’uko inyoni zongeye kuvuga, wa mutuzo w’ijoro ugasimburwa n’urusaku. **(amanota 2)**
3. Nawugabanyamo ibice bitanu bikurikira: igitondo ari cyo gihe izuba ritaraba ryinshi; ku manywa igihe izuba ryumvikana cyane; ku gicamunsi, igihe rihumbye ritacyumvikana cyane; ku mugoroba igihe rirenga n’ijoro, igihe bwahumanye hatakibona urumuri rw’izuba rwazimye. **(amanota 5)**
4. Imyitwarire y’ikirere yatangaga ibihe by’izuba n’ibihe by’imvura bidahinduka kuko byazaga mu mezi adahinduka. **(amanota 4)**
5. Ibishashi bivugwa muri uyu mwandiko bishushanya inyenyeri **(amanota 2)**
6. Andika amazina y’inzara avugwa mu mwandiko:Ruzagayura, Rumanurimbaba, Rwakayihura, Gakwege **(amanota 6)**
7. Ibintu Abanyarwanda bagenderagaho bagena igihe bamaze ku isi: baheraga ku bintu byabaga byarabaye nk’ibyago [(inzara nka Ruzagayura, Rumanurimbaba, Gakwege…), ibyishimo (urwimo rw’umwami runaka, umwaduko w’abazungu wazanye imyambaro, amafaranga….), imirimo y’ubuhinzi (isarura n’ibiba ry’imyaka)] **(amanota 6)**
8. Ugereranyije n’ibihe tugenderaho kuri ubu, izuba riba rigeze ijuru
hagati saa sita z’amanywa. Ubibwirwa n’uko uba ushobora gukandagira igicucu cyawe mu mutwe uhagaze hamwe. **(amanota 3)**
9. Abanyarwanda bavugaga ko Nyakanga yanga amabuguma kubera komuri Nyakanga, ubwatsi bwabaga bwarumye imisozi inyerera. Kugira ngo inka zirishe byasabaga abashumba kwirirwa bazizerereza bazijyana aho zabona ubwatsi. Muri urwo rugendo, amabuguma yashoboraga gutemba nko ku mabanga y’imisozi ntabyuke bikaba ngombwa ko bayabaga. Kwanga amabuguma ni uko kuyabuza ubuzima bayabaga kubera gutemba. **(amanota 2)**
10. Huza ukoresheje akambi amagambo n'ibisobanuro byayo: **(amanota 6)**
11. Kugena Ibitekerezo
12. Gukakamba Igihe k'izuba ryinshi kiva muri

Kamena kikagera muri Kanama.

1. Imyumvire Igihe ukwezi kuba ari uruziga

rwuzuye kubonesha cyane

1. Ibuguma Kurira ikintu bikugoye
2. Impeshyi Gushyiraho
3. Inzora Inka ishaje cyane
4. Gushyira inshinga mu zindi ndango: **(amanota 3)**
5. Turagenda uyu munsi. Ntitugenda uyu munsi.
6. Ntimukangize ibidukikije. Mwangize ibidukikije.
7. Uvuge ko nagutumye. Ntuvuge ko nagutumye.
8. Gukosora interuro aho yanditse nabi. **(amanota 3)**

Nuva **ku** ishuri uge kuhira za ngemwe **z’ibiti** twateye **ejobundi.**

1. Ubwoko bw’amagambo atsindagiye. **(amanota 10)**
2. **Ahaaa:** irangamutima **ibiti**: izina rusange **Leta**: izina bwite
3. **ahasigaye:** inshinga itondaguye **Tiku:** inyigana
4. Kuzurisha amagambo: ***ku kwezi, mu museke, mu gicuku, ijoro ryose, nijoro*** mu nteruro zikurikira: **(amanota 5)**
5. Yakundaga guhanura **nijoro** akangutse.
6. Mwene se we yakundaga guhanura **mu gicuku** rubanda bicuye.
7. Yaraye agenda **ijoro ryose** bucya angezeho.
8. Kuko hari **ku kwezi**, yabyutse bwangu akeka ko ari **mu museke.**
9. Gusimbuza amagambo atsindagiye ayabugenewe n’utudomo amagambo akwiye : **(amanota 10)**

Hambere, amata iyo yabaga yakamwe **bayabuganizaga** mu gisabo yamara **kuvura**, **bakayacunda** akavamo amavuta yatekwaga mu biryo ari byo bitaga **ibirunge** cyangwa akisigwa bakayita **ikimuri**.

1. Ibaruwa izaba iteye itya: **(amanota 10)**