**RUHANGO DISTRICT DATE…/06/2021**

**PRIMARY SIX SOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES EXAMINATION OF ENDING YEAR 2021**

**NAMES: ……………………………………………………………………………………**

**CLASS: ……………………..**

|  |
| --- |
|  **/100** |

 **Instructions**

**1. Don’t open this paper until you are told to do so**

**2. Write your names and class and school names on this booklet**

**3. All Questions are compulsory and must be answered as instructed**

**4. You must use a blue or black pen**

1.Mention any one killer diseases in Africa…………………………………………… /1mark

2.Define complementarity………………………………………………………… /1mark

3.How does electricity supply increase social and economic development in Rwanda?

a……………………………………………………………………………………………………/1mark

b………………………………………………………………………………………………… /1mark

4.How does equity differ from equality?..................................................... /2marks

5. Use that map below to answer the questions. /**5mrks**

|  |
| --- |
|  (a) Name Province marked by letters A is ……………………………………..B is ………………………………………C is ……………………………………..(b) Name one district of Province C that shares border with Kigali City………………………… (c) What is the largest district of Kigali City? …………………………………………………………… |

6.Why is savannah grassland vegetation suitable for game reserves

i)……………………………………………………………………………………/1mark

ii )……………………………………………………………………………………… /1mark

7. Two way in which climate change affects human activities in Rwanda

………………………………………………………………………………

…………………………………………………………………………………… /2marks

8. Explain two qualities of good worker………………………………………………………./2marks

9. Differentiate flora and fauna………………………………………………………………………………………..

…………………………………………………………………………/**2marks**

10. what are the important of rivers and lakes to the people of Rwanda………………………………………………………………/1mark

11. State two reason why your country created National parks……………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………. /2marks

12. Suggest two ways of conserving forest in Rwanda……………………………………………………………………………………………….

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………… /2marks

13. a. Give two ways in which HIV/AIDS is spread…………………………………………….

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….. /2marks

B. Explain one social effect of HIV/AIDS in your country………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………./1mark

14. Enumerate one examples of the following important places /2marks

a. National parks……………………………………………………………………………..

b. Valleys…………………………………………………………………………………………….

c. Volcanoes……………………………………………………………………………………………

d. Natural forest………………………………………………………………………………………

15. How are swamps important to people in our province? give one reason………………………………………………………………………………………….

…………………………………………………………………………………………………… /1mark

16. Explain the following terms: /2marks

a. population census………………………………………………………………………………………

b. Population density……………………………………………………………………………………

17. Explain how the following people are complement ?

a. Farmers and Teachers…………………………………………………………………………/1mark

b. Doctors and Teachers…………………………………………………………………………/1mark

18. The movement of people and their goods from one place to another is called………………… /1mark

19. Mention any forms of communication…………………………………………………… /3marks

20. Which type of transport is not used in Rwanda?......................................................... /1mark

21. Mention any two economic activitiescarried outin pre-colonial Rwanda……………………………

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………. /2marks

22. a. Explain any two function of the legislature in Rwanda……………………………………………..

………………………………………………………………………………………………………… ……………………………………………………………………………………………………/2marks

b. Beside the legislature, state any two other organs of the government……………………………………

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………… /2marks

23. State any two problems facing cities………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………… /2marks

24. Match the word in column A with the column B /4marks

 COLUMN A COLUMN B

1.Expenditurea. Money you earn

**2.Family budget b. A plan for how you will spend money**

3. Income c. Money you have to pay

4. Budget d. This is drawn up by parents, brothers, and sisters

25.What do we call crops grown for sale…………………………………………………… /1marks

26.At the end of 2019 world was attacked by pandemic until now whole world still straggling with it./**6marks**

1. Name that pandemic said above.

 ……………………………………………………………………………………………..

1. In which city and country did that pandemic started?

…………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. When did that pandemic reach in our country?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Enumerate three effect of that pandemic to the people of the world.

27.One reasons why equatorial regions receive a lot of rain fall is ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………../1mark

28.Write in full words /3M

I. RRA……………………………………………………………………………

ii. COMESA………………………………………………………………………..

iii. IMF……………………………………………………………………………….

29.Who among the following leaders is not elected by people? /1mark

I) President

ii) Senator

iii) Deputies

iv) Cabinet ministers

30. Three of the following are duties of a good citizen, which one is NOT? /1mark

I) Obeying law

Ii) paying tax

Iii) Being royal to the country

Iv ) Taking part in the strike

31.Differenciete climate from weather………………………………………………………………….

……………………………………………………………………………………………… /2marks

32. Enumerate any four types of climate…………………………………………………….

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………. ……………………………………………………………………………………………………/2mark

33. Which European countries are colonized Rwanda?.........................................

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………/2marks

34.How did the 1994 Genocide against the Tutsi affect the people of Rwanda

a) ……………………………………………………………………………/1mark

b.) ……………………………………………………………………………. /1mark

35. Explain two causes of colonization of Rwanda

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….. /2marks

36.State the countries that is boarder Rwanda to the east and south

a. East………………………………………. /1mark

b. South………………………………………/1mark

37. a) Mention the name of first Rwandan king who accepted to be baptized………………………………/1mark

b. In which district of Rwanda do we found the former king’s palace…………………………………/1

 

38. Study the map below and answer the questions that follow. /**7marks**

A. Name the continents marked 1, 2, 3 and 4

1 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

B. Name the island marked A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

C. Name the gulf marked Z \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

D. Name the ocean marked B \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

39. An area of 3000$km^{2}$has a population of 44000 women and 28000 men. Calculate the population density of the area……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………… /2marks

40. When did Rwanda get Independent? /1mark

41. a. Soil erosion means……………………………………………………………… /1mark

b. Two causes of soil erosion are

i)…………………………………………………………………………………./1mark

ii )……………………………………………………………………………… /1mark

42. What is the largest administrative unit in Rwanda…………………………………/1 mark

43. Mention any one use of forests in Rwanda………………………………… /1 mark

44. Discuss how we can preserve the public places and public assets in our country

i)…………………………………………………………………………………/1mark

ii)……………………………………………………………………………………/1mark

45. What do we remember on the following dates /2marks

1. 7th April
2. 1st May
3. 4th July
4. 1st February

Choose **EITHER** for Christians and OR for Muslims

46. **EITHER**: a. What is bible?

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….(1mark

b. state the importance of bible to the Christians

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………...(1mark

**OR**: i) What is Quran?

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….(1mark

ii) State the importance of Quran to the Muslims

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………./1mark

47.**EITHER**: a. In which chapter of the bible are details of God’s creation found?

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………./1mark

b. Who did God create in own image?........................................................................../1mark

OR: Write any one pillar in Islamic faith……………………………………………………………………………/2marks

48.EITHER: Write two greatest commandments of God

i)……………………………………………………………………………… /1mark

ii)……………………………………………………………………………… /1mark

OR : Write any two impurities in Muslims you know

……………………………………………………………………… /2marks

 **GOOD LUCK!!!!!!**

**SOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES PRIMARY 6 MARKING SCHEME 2021**

*1.Malaria, Ebora,….*

*2.Is the way in which people work together to achieve a common goals*

*3. Are use in industries, Source of light, computer also are used electricity*

*4. Equity: is the quality of being fear while Equality is the quality of being equal.*

*5. a). A is western province*

 *B is northern province*

 *C is eastern province*

 *b)Rwamagana/Bugesera*

 *c)gasabo*

*6.It is a source of food for animals, it has a favorable climate for animals*

*7. Cause soil erosion, it can led to famine*

*8. Hard working, self-confidence*

*9. Flora refers to the group of plants while Fauna refers to the group of animals*

*10. Are used in transport, are a source of food such as fish*

*11. attract tourists, source of income*

*12. Avoiding deforestation, making terraces*

*13. a. In sexual intercourse, in accident, to share sharpening object with infected person*

*b. It cause death, led to decreasing of population in the country*

*14. Akagera national park,*

*B, Bugarama valley*

*c. Sabyinyo volcano*

*d. Nyungwe natural forest*

*15. Source of food, source of employment*

*16. a. Is a counting umber of people living an area*

*b. Is a total number of people living an area with a square kilometer*

*17. a. Teacher teach farmer’s children and farmer grown food crops used by teachers*

*b. Teachers teach doctor’s children and doctors treat teachers*

*18. Transport*

*19. Electronic communication, print media communication, postal communication*

*20. Railway transport*

*21. Agriculture, hunting, handcraft, weaving and basketry*

*22. a. Makes laws, representing the people*

*b. Executive, judiciary*

*23. Lack of enough water, problems of house*

*24. 1-c, 2-d, 3-a, 4-b*

*25.Cash crops*

*26 .a)covid-19*

 *b)Huwan/china*

 *c.14/03/2020*

 *d. - economic depression*

 *- poor transport ,*

 *-loss of life,and*

 *-many people lost their job*

*27. Because it located in the central of the earth*

*28. i) Rwanda Revenue Authority*

*ii) Common Market of East and South Africa*

*iii) International Management found*

*29 .Cabinet ministers*

*30. Taking part in the strike*

*31. Climate: is the average weather condition of a place recorded for a long period of time while weather is the condition of atmosphere for short period of time*

*32. Savannah climate, temperature climate, equatorial climate, tropical climate*

*33. German and Belgium*

*34. Many people lost their lives, it destroyed house*

*35. They wanted labor from Rwanda, they attracted by favorable climate*

*36. East: Tanzania*

*South: Burundi*

*37.a. King MUTARA III RUDAHIGWA*

*b. NYANZA*

*38 A . 1 is north america*

*2 is Europe*

*3 is Asia*

*4 is australia*

 *B. A is green land*

 *C.Z is mexico gulf*

 *D. B is* atlantic *ocean*

*39. Total people= 440000+280000=72000people*

*Population density=72000 people/3oookm=24people/*$km^{2}$

*40. 1st July*

*41. a. The washing away of soil by its agents*

*b. Deforestation, poor farming method*

*42. Province*

*43. Attract rain fall, source of oxygen*

*44. a. Remembering genocide against the Tutsi*

*b. Labor Day*

*c. Liberation day*

*d. Heroes day*

*45. Cleaning ,avoiding destroy them*

*46. a. is a holly book of Christians*

*b. it helps to live in good life, help to hope in Jesus*

*OR: a. is a holly book of Muslims*

*b. it helps to know Allah*

*47. a. Fist chapter of creation/genesis*

*b. human being*

*OR: 2facts, Laid*

*48. Lave your lord God with all your heart mind and soul*

*Lave your neighboring as you love your self*

*OR : Urine, alcohol, faces, Nose of dogs*