

***SOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES***

**P4 END OF YEAR EXAMINATIONS, 2021**

**SUBJECT: *SOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES***

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|  **Duration: 2 Hours**   **/60** |

 **Marks:**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Don’t open this question paper until you are told to do so.
2. All questions are compulsory.
3. Read each question carefully before answering it.
4. Answer the questions in the space provided on this question paper.
5. Use only a **blue** or **black** pen.

**Attempt all questions**

1. How many Districts are there in Rwanda?/ 1**mark**

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1. How many provinces are in Rwanda?/ **1mark**

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1. Name three socio-economic activities done by people in your district?/**3marks**

i............................................ii.......................iii........................

4. Suggest any two importance of farming/ **2marks**

i...............................................ii...................................

1. Define the term “Human rights”/ **1mark**

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1. Give two examples of human rights/ **2marks**

i...................................................................ii.....................................................

1. Suggest two examples of sexual violence /**2marks**

i............................................................ii...................................................

1. Identify one disease that can be spread due to sexual abuse/ **1mark**

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9. Give two examples of hygiene practices/ **2marks**

**i.............................................................ii..............................................................**

10. Give two examples of waterborne diseases /**2marks**

i....................................................................ii............................................................

1. Identify any two signs and symptoms of malaria. **2marks**

i...................................................................ii.................................................

12. Suggest any two ways of preventing waterborne diseases. **2marks**

i..............................................................ii......................................................

13.Suggest any two ways of preventing malaria. /**2marks**

**i..........................................................ii..........................................................**

1. Suggest two examples of basic needs/ **2marks**

**i..........................................................ii.........................................................**

15.Give two examples of Banks operating in our district. /**2marks**

**i............................................................ii...........................................................................**

16.Give two ways in which people spend their money/ **2marks**

i.......................................................................ii.............................................................

17.Give three colours that make up National flag of Rwanda. / **3 marks**

i..............................................ii.................................iii..............................................................

18. Suggest two causes of disharmony in our community. /**2marks**

i..................................................................ii....................................................................

19. Give any two qualities of a good leader/ **2marks**

i...........................................................ii.............................................................................

20. Give two examples of leaders in your district. /**2marks**

i..............................................................ii....................................................................

21. Give two important places found in your district. /**2marks**

i.............................................................................ii............................................................

22. Give any two elements of weather/ **2marks**

i.................................................................ii..................................................

23. Give two ways of preserving plant life in an area. /**2marks**

i...............................................................ii..........................................................

24.Suggest two factors that determine population increase of an area. /**2marks**

i.........................................................................ii...........................................................

25.Identify two problems of overpopulation. /**2marks**

i...................................................................ii............................................................

26.Give any two forms of transport in our district. /**2marks**

i.........................................................ii...............................................................

27.Give two ways of preventing road accidents. /**2marks**

i................................................................................ii........................................................

28.Give any two means of modern communication. **2marks**

i......................................................................ii.................................................................

 30. Give any two social activities in pre-colonial Rwanda. /**2marks**

i....................................................................ii....................................................

 31.Give two economic activities carried out in pre-colonial Rwanda. /**2marks**

i......................................................................ii........................................................

1. Name any two raw materials to make craft work in pre-colonial Rwanda.

i..............................................................ii...................................................................

33.Give two benefits of communication in our daily life. /**2marks**

i...............................................................................ii.......................................................

34.Of what importance is population census? Give two reasons. /**2marks**

i...........................................................................ii......................................................

1. Give two effects of weather on human activities. / **2marks**

i..........................................................................ii....................................................

36.Give two reasons why people save money. /**2marks**

i............................................................................ii...............................................................

37.Write two attributes of God. /**2 marks**

i................................................................ii..............................................................................

38.What did God create on the first day?/**2 marks**

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39.Name two things that distinguish day and night. /**2 marks**

i...........................................ii.............................................

40.Identify two things created by God. /**2marks**

i...........................................ii....................................................

1. Which creature did God create last?/**2marks**

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1. Why did God create human being?/**1mark**

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43. EITHER .Suggest any 2 God’s commandments/**2marks**

i.............................................................ii.................................................................

OR .Suggest two examples of people who are not expected to fast during Ramadan. /**2marks**

i..............................................................................................ii....................................................

44.EITHER .Give any two examples of impurities in Islam. /**2marks**

i..............................................................................ii..................................................

OR .Name two promises did God made to Abraham./**2marks**

i..............................................................ii......................................................................

**COMPREHENSIVE PRIMARY 4**

 ***SOCIAL STUDIES; MARKING SCHEM***

1. How many Districts are there in Rwanda?/ 1**mark**

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* **30 districts**
1. How many provinces are in Rwanda?/ **1mark**

**.......................................................................**

* **5 provinces**
1. Name three socio-economic activities done by people in your district?/**3marks**

i............................................ii.......................iii........................

* **Farming**
* **Trading**
* **Fishing**
* **Mining**
* **Craft works**
* **Potery**
* **Tourism**
1. Suggest any two importance of farming/ **2marks**

i...............................................ii...................................

* **provide food**
* **provide money**
* **provide manure**
1. Define the term “Human rights”/ **1mark**

**...............................................................................................................**

* **Human rights are what all people are allowed to be, do or have**
1. Give two examples of human rights/ **2marks**

i...................................................................ii.....................................................

* **right to life**
* **right to education**
* **right to name**
* **right to family**

**freedom of expression**

1. Suggest two examples of sexual violence /**2marks**

i............................................................ii...................................................

* **Rape**
* **Forced marriage**
* **Female circumcision**
* **Early marriage**
* **Incest**
1. Identify one disease that can be spread due to sexual abuse/ **1mark**

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* **HIV/AIDS**
* **Gonorrhoea**
* **Syphilis**

9. Give two examples of hygiene practices/ **2marks**

**i.............................................................ii..............................................................**

* **Wash hands**
* **Cutting down long grasses**
* **Cleaning our toilets**
* **Washing our clothes**
* **Washing our bed sheets**
* **Eating balanced diet**

10. Give two examples of waterborne diseases /**2marks**

i....................................................................ii............................................................

* **Diarrhoea**
* **Dysentery**
* **Cholera**
* **Typhoid**
1. Identify any two signs and symptoms of malaria. **2marks**

i...................................................................ii.................................................

* **High fever**
* **Loss of appetite**
* **Joint pain**
* **Headache**
* **Vomiting**
* **Stomach pain**

12. Suggest any two ways of preventing waterborne diseases. **2marks**

i..............................................................ii......................................................

* **Drinking water**
* **Washing hands before eating and after visiting toilets**
* **Covering food**
* **Wash fresh food**
* **Wash food and water containers**

13.Suggest any two ways of preventing malaria. /**2marks**

**i..........................................................ii..........................................................**

* **Sleeping under treated mosquito net**
* **Avoid stagnant water**
* **Spraying insecticides**
* **Cutting long grasses around home**
* **Using cock**
* **Closing windows and doors at sunset**
1. Suggest two examples of basic needs/ **2marks**

**i..........................................................ii.........................................................**

* **Foods**
* **Shelter**
* **Clothes**
* **Health care**
* **Water**
* **Security**

15.Give two examples of Banks operating in our district. /**2marks**

**i............................................................ii...........................................................................**

* **BPR**
* **BK**
* **Equity Bank**
* **GT Bank**
* **ECOBANK**
* **COGEBANK**

16.Give two ways in which people spend their money/ **2marks**

i.......................................................................ii.............................................................

* **Buying food**
* **Buying clothes**
* **Paying school fees**
* **Paying taxes**
* **Paying transport**

17.Give three colours that make up National flag of Rwanda. / **3 marks**

i..............................................ii.................................iii..............................................................

* **Blue**
* **Yellow**
* **Green**

18. Suggest two causes of disharmony in our community. /**2marks**

i..................................................................ii....................................................................

* **Bad leadership**
* **Child abuse**
* **Corruption**
* **Drug abuse**
* **Unfair less**
* **Selfishness**
* **Land disputes**
* **Stealing**
* **Hatred**

19. Give any two qualities of a good leader/ **2marks**

i...........................................................ii.............................................................................

* **A good leader should be:**
* **educated**
* **honest**
* **kind**
* **committed**
* **transparent**
* **creative**
* **patient**
* **hard working**
* **wise**
* **confident**

20. Give two examples of leaders in your district. /**2marks**

i..............................................................ii....................................................................

* **Mayor**
* **Executive Secretary**
* **Priests**
* **Vice mayors**

21. Give two important places found in your district. /**2marks**

i.............................................................................ii............................................................

* **Schools**
* **Hospitals**
* **Churches**
* **Markets**
* **Stadium**
* **Museum**
* **Game parks**

22. Give any two elements of weather/ **2marks**

i.................................................................ii..................................................

* **Temperature**
* **Rain fall**
* **Humidity**
* **Wind**
* **Sunshine**
* **Clouds**

23. Give two ways of preserving plant life in an area. /**2marks**

i...............................................................ii..........................................................

* **Afforestation**
* **Reforestation**
* **Avoid deforestation**
* **Avoid bush burning**

**Educating people**

24.Suggest two factors that determine population increase of an area. /**2marks**

i.........................................................................ii...........................................................

* **Good soil**
* **Security**
* **Good climate**
* **Availability of social services**
* **Presence of enough resources**
* **High birth rate**

25.Identify two problems of overpopulation. /**2marks**

i...................................................................ii............................................................

* **Unemployment**
* **Shortage of land**
* **Shortage of food**
* **Street children**
* **Conflict**
* **Poverty**

26.Give any two forms of transport in our district. /**2marks**

i.........................................................ii...............................................................

* **Air transport**
* **Road transport**
* **Water transport**
* **Cable transport**
* **Pipeline transport**

27.Give two ways of preventing road accidents. /**2marks**

i................................................................................ii........................................................

* **Repairing roads**
* **Obeying traffic rules**
* **Vehicle checking**
* **Educating people on road rules**
* **Avoiding driving when drunk**
* **Avoiding overloading**

28.Give any two means of modern communication. **2marks**

i......................................................................ii.................................................................

* **Radio**
* **Telephone**
* **Television**
* **Internet**
* **Newspaper**
* **Letters**
* **Telefax**

30.Give any two social activities in pre-colonial Rwanda. /**2marks**

i....................................................................ii....................................................

* + **Naming of children**
	+ **Marriage**
	+ **Traditional games**
	+ **Harvest day**
	+ **Blood pact**
	+ **Kubandwa**
	+ **Guterekera**

31.Give two economic activities carried out in pre-colonial Rwanda. /**2marks**

i......................................................................ii........................................................

* + **Agriculture**
	+ **Craft work**
	+ **Trade**
	+ **Weaving**
	+ **Iron smelting**
1. Name any two raw materials to make craft work in pre-colonial Rwanda.

i..............................................................ii...................................................................

* + **Clay**
	+ **Reeds**
	+ **Sisals**
	+ **Wood**
	+ **Skins**
	+ **Papyrus**
	+ **Grasses**

33.Give two benefits of communication in our daily life. /**2marks**

i...............................................................................ii.......................................................

* **Promote trade**
* **Passing information**
* **Source of employment**
* **Promote harmony**
* **Leads to development**

34.Of what importance is population census? Give two reasons. /**2marks**

i...........................................................................ii......................................................

* **Know the number of people in the country**
* **Know the birth rate**
* **Know the death rate**
* **Plan for citizens**
* **Sharing resources**
* **Create job**
1. Give two effects of weather on human activities. / **2marks**

i..........................................................................ii....................................................

* **Damage crops**
* **Cause floods**
* **Destroy roods**
* **Drying of crops**
* **Destroy house**
* **Cause of soil erosion**

36.Give two reasons why people save money. /**2marks**

i............................................................................ii...............................................................

* **For emergencies**
* **For buying food**
* **For paying school fees**
* **Starting business**

37.Write two attributes of God. /**2 marks**

i................................................................ii..............................................................................

* **Omnipotence**
* **Infinite**
* **Goodness**
* **Love**
* **Transcendence**
* **Omnipresence**
* **Jealousy**
* **Omniscience**
* **Holiness**
* **Grace**
* **Mercy**
* **Faithfulness**
* **Sovereignty**

38.What did God create on the first day?/**2 marks**

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* **The heaven and earth**

39.Name two things that distinguish day and night. /**2 marks**

i...........................................ii.............................................

* **Sun and moon**
* **Light and darkness**

40.Identify two things created by God. /**2marks**

i...........................................ii....................................................

* **Human beings**
* **Water bodies**
1. Which creature did God create last?/**2marks**

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* **Human being**

42.Why did God create human being?/**1mark**

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* **Look after his creature**
* **To worship him**
* **To multiply and fill the earth**

43.EITHER .Suggest any 2 God’s commandments/**2marks**

i.............................................................ii.................................................................

* + **You shall have no other goods except me**
	+ **You shall not make or worship idols**
	+ **You shall not misuse God’s name**
	+ **Remember the Sabbath day and keep it holy**
	+ **Hour your father and your mother**
	+ **You shall not kill**
	+ **You shall not commit adultery**
	+ **You shall not steal**
	+ **You shall not accuse tour neighbour falsely**
	+ **You shall not covet your neighbour’s house or anything belong to another**

OR .Suggest two examples of people who are not expected to fast during Ramadan. /**2marks**

i..............................................................................................ii....................................................

* **Children**
* **Old people**
* **Pregnant and breastfeeding women**
* **Travellers**
* **Sick people**

44.EITHER .Give any two examples of impurities in Islam. /**2marks**

i..............................................................................ii..................................................

* **Human waste**
* **Human urine**
* **Human excrements**
* **Menstrual blood**
* **Animal saliva**

OR .Name two promises did God made to Abraham./**2marks**

i..............................................................ii......................................................................

* + **To give him land**
	+ **To be the father of many nations**
	+ **To make him name great**
	+ **To bless him**
	+ **To bless the families of the earth through him**
	+ **To make the covenant everlasting**