

***SOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES***

**P5 END OF YEAR EXAMINATIONS, 2021**

**SUBJECT: *SOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES***

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|  **Duration: 2 Hours**   **/60** |

 **Marks:**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Don’t open this question paper until you are told to do so.
2. All questions are compulsory.
3. Read each question carefully before answering it.
4. Answer the questions in the space provided on this question paper.
5. Use only a **blue** or **black** pen.

**Attempt all questions**

**COMPREHENSIVE PRIMARY 5**

 ***SOCIAL STUDIES ; MARKING SCHEM***

1. Suggest any two roles of the teacher in maintaining peace in the society/2marks

i....................................................................ii...................................................

1. Suggest two elements of a good map./ 2marks

i...................................................................ii......................................................................

1. Give any two indicators of complementarily in your province./ 2marks

i.................................................................ii..........................................................

1. Suggest any two organizations that protect human rights./ 2marks

i.....................................................ii.........................................................

1. Suggest two ways of conflict management in the society./ 2marks

i.......................................................................ii.......................................................

6. Give two reasons why it is important to keep our environment clean./2marks

i...........................................................................ii......................................................

7. Name any two things that we can do to keep our bodies clean and healthy/2marks

i...............................................................................ii...............................................................

1. Suggest any two ways of preventing the spread of STIs/ 2marks

i....................................................................ii.....................................................................

9. Give two signs and symptoms of tuberculosis/ 2marks

i....................................................ii.........................................................

10. Suggest any two unacceptable behaviours in Rwandan society./ 2marks

i..........................................................................ii....................................................

11. Suggest any two unacceptable behaviours in Rwandan society./ 2marks

i.....................................................................ii..............................................................

1. Give any two examples of leadership styles /2marks
2. Identify any two indicators of good governance/ 2marks
3. Identify any two principles of democracy./ 2marks

12. How is a budget important to the family? Give two reasons. /2marks

i........................................................................ii.........................................................

13. Give two sources where the family get its income./ 2marks

i.......................................................................ii.............................................................

14. Give any two importance of markets in your province./ 2marks

i..............................................................ii.........................................................

15. Give any two examples of social facilities in Rwanda. /2marks

i............................................................................ii.....................................................

16. Mention two sources where the Government get money to provide social services. / 2marks

i.........................................................................ii......................................................................

17. Give two uses of lakes and rivers./2marks

i...............................................................ii.................................................

18. Suggest two human activities that affect environment. /2marks

i...........................................................................ii..............................................................

19. Identify any two types of pollution. / 2marks

i.....................................................................ii.................................................................

20. Name the instrument used to measure the following: / 2marks

1. Rainfall ………………………..
2. Temperature…………

21. Suggest any two causes of sparse population./ 2marks

i..........................................................ii............................................................

22. Suggest any two ways in which the government can control population growth./ 2marks

i..................................................................................ii............................................................

23. Give two importance of good transport network in an area. / 2marks

i...................................................................................ii........................................................

24.Suggest two radio stations operating in Rwanda. /2marks

i..............................................................................ii..............................................................

25. Suggest two reasons why Europeans were interested in Africa. /2marks

i...................................................................ii..................................................................

1. Give any two problems faced by foreigners in Africa. /2marks

i..................................................................ii....................................................................

1. Give two reasons why king Musinga resisted against Belgian rule./ 2marks

i......................................................................ii.....................................................

28. Name the three organs of the Government./ 3marks

i.....................................................................ii...................................................................

1. Suggest two characteristics of a democratic government like Rwanda. /2marks

i........................................................................ii.........................................................

29. Identify two institutions that provide security services in your District. ./2marks

i…………………………………………ii……………………………………..

30 .Identify two ports which handles most of Rwanda’s imports and exports all year around. ./2marks

i………………………………………………..ii………………………………………….

31. Give any one advantages of using the pipe line transport. ./1marks

i……………………………………..

32. State the biggest international Airport of Rwanda./1marks

…………………………………………………………….

33. Give any two components of air./2marks

i……………………………………………………..ii…………………………………….

34. State any three types of clouds. ./3marks

i…………………………………………….ii……………………………………..ii………………………………

35. Mention the place where weather is observed, measured and recorded from./1marks

………………………………………………………………………………………

36.List down the weather instrument that are used to measure the following. 2marks

a)Temperature…………………………………………………………………….

b)Speed of Wind…………………………………………………………………

37. State 3 groups of foreigners who came to Rwanda. ./3marks

i……………………………………………..ii…………………………………………….ii**……………………………………….**

39. Identify any two reasons for the coming of missionaries in Rwanda. ./2marks

i…………………………………………………………..ii…………………………………………….

40. Rwandans also believed in sprits. Give any two examples. ./2marks

i…………………………………………………………ii………………………………………………….

41. Give two importance of God commandments in Christian life./2marks

i...................................................................ii.................................................................

42.Mention some of the attitudes that Muslims should follow to avoid heavy punishment from Allah. /2marks

I..........................................................................ii..........................................................

**COMPREHENSIVE PRIMARY 5**

 ***SOCIAL STUDIES ; MARKING SCHEM***

1. Suggest any two roles of the teacher in maintaining peace in the society/2marks

i....................................................................ii...................................................

* **Teaching good behavior**
* **Promoting unity among children**
* **Encouraging group work**
* **Promoting children’s rights**
1. Suggest two elements of a good map./ 2marks

i...................................................................ii......................................................................

* **Title**
* **Key**
* **Scale**
* **Frame**
* **Compass direction**
1. Give any two indicators of complementarily in your province./ 2marks

i.................................................................ii..........................................................

* **Collaboration**
* **Sharing resources**
* **Cooperation**
* **Participating in community work**
* **Gender balance**
1. Suggest any two organizations that protect human rights./ 2marks

i.....................................................ii.........................................................

* **Rwanda Human Rights Commission**
* **Imbuto Foundation**
* **Amnesty International**
* **Ombudsman’s Office**
* **Transparency Rwanda**
1. Suggest two ways of conflict management in the society./ 2marks

i.......................................................................ii.......................................................

* **Negotiation**
* **Withdrawing**
* **Collaboration**
* **Arbitration**
* **Accommodation**
* **Mediation**
* **Facilitation**

6. Give two reasons why it is important to keep our environment clean./2marks

i...........................................................................ii......................................................

* **To prevent diseases**
* **To avoid bad smell**
* **To attract visitors**
* **To beautify environment**

7. Name any two things that we can do to keep our bodies clean and healthy/2marks

i...............................................................................ii...............................................................

* **Washing hands**
* **Washing our bodies**
* **Brushing teeth**
* **Changing into clean clothes**
* **Combing our hair**
1. Suggest any two ways of preventing the spread of STIs/ 2marks

i....................................................................ii.....................................................................

* **Use of condoms**
* **Fidelity**
* **Abstinence**
* **Avoid sharing sharp materials**
* **Checking well the blood before transfusion**

9. Give two signs and symptoms of tuberculosis/ 2marks

i....................................................ii.........................................................

* **High body temperature / fever**
* **Loss of appetite**
* **Pain in the chest**
* **General weakness of the body**
* **Night sweating**
* **Coughing blood**

10. Suggest any two unacceptable behaviours in Rwandan society./ 2marks

i..........................................................................ii....................................................

* **Stealing**
* **Smoking**
* **Fighting**
* **Abusing friends**

11. Suggest any two unacceptable behaviours in Rwandan society./ 2marks

i.....................................................................ii..............................................................

* **Stealing**
* **Smoking**
* **Fighting**
* **Abusing friends**
1. Give any two examples of leadership styles /2marks
* **Autocratic leadership**
* **Laissez- faire leadership**
* **Charismatic leadership**
* **Servant leadership**
* **Democratic leadership**
1. Identify any two indicators of good governance/ 2marks
* **Respect of human rights**
* **Unity**
* **Development**
* **Cooperation**
* **Sharing resources**
* **Equity**
1. Identify any two principles of democracy./ 2marks
* **Rule of law**
* **Freedom of speech**
* **Freedom of movement**
* **Free and fair elections**
* **Freedom of place**

12. How is a budget important to the family? Give two reasons. /2marks

i........................................................................ii.........................................................

* **It helps the family to save**
* **It helps the family to plan for needs**
* **It brings unity among family members**
* It helps the family to spend money wisely

13. Give two sources where the family get its income./ 2marks

i.......................................................................ii.............................................................

* **Agriculture**
* **Trading**
* **Salaries and wages**
* **Craft work**
* **Mining**
* **Fishing**

14. Give any two importance of markets in your province./ 2marks

i..............................................................ii.........................................................

* **They provide food**
* **Getting fresh food**
* **Taxation**
* **Job opportunities**

15. Give any two examples of social facilities in Rwanda. /2marks

i............................................................................ii.....................................................

* **Hospitals**
* **Banks**
* **Schools**
* **Churches**
* **Stadiums**
* **Cinema halls**

16. Mention two sources where the Government get money to provide social services. / 2marks

i.........................................................................ii......................................................................

* Taxes
* **Loans and grants**
* **Sale of government properties**
* **Court fees**
* **Fines**
* **donations**

17. Give two uses of lakes and rivers./2marks

i...............................................................ii.................................................

* Provide water
* **Provide fish**
* **Source of hydro-electric power**
* **Ways of transport**
* **Tourism attraction**
* **Source of employment**

18. Suggest two human activities that affect environment. /2marks

i...........................................................................ii..............................................................

* **Mining**
* **Agriculture**
* **Over grazing**
* **Agriculture**
* **Burning**
* **Deforestation**
* **Lumbering**
* **Industrialization**
* **Road construction**
* **Urbanization**

19. Identify any two types of pollution. / 2marks

i.....................................................................ii.................................................................

* **Air pollution**
* **Water pollution**
* **Land pollution**
* **Noise pollution**

20. Name the instrument used to measure the following: / 2marks

1. Rainfall ………………………..
2. Temperature…………
* **Rain gauge**
* **thermometer**

21. Suggest any two causes of sparse population./ 2marks

i..........................................................ii............................................................

* **Insecurity**
* **Bad soil**
* **Natural disasters**
* **Bad climate**

22. Suggest any two ways in which the government can control population growth./ 2marks

i..................................................................................ii............................................................

* **Family planning**
* **Discourage polygamy**
* **Avoid early marriage**
* **Educating people about the dangers of population growth**

23. Give two importance of good transport network in an area./ 2marks

i...................................................................................ii........................................................

* **Development of an area**
* **Promote good standards of living**
* **Leads to rapid development of trade**
* **Creation of employment**
* **Enables farmers to sell their produce**
* **Development of industries**

24.Suggest two radio stations operating in Rwanda. /2marks

i..............................................................................ii..............................................................

**Radio Rwanda.**

**Radio One**

**Radio 10**

**Radio Inteko**

**Radio Maria**

**Isango Star**

**Kiss FM**

25. Suggest two reasons why Europeans were interested in Africa. /2marks

i...................................................................ii..................................................................

* **They wanted raw materials for their home industries**
* **They wanted market for their finished goods**
* **They wanted to spread Christianity.**
* **They wanted to invest their surplus capital**
* **They wanted land for settlement**
* **They wanted to discover the source of river** Nile
1. Give any two problems faced by foreigners in Africa. /2marks

i..................................................................ii....................................................................

* **Tropical diseases**
* **Language barrier**
* **Harsh climate**
* **Hostile tribes**
* **Poor transport and communication net work**
* **Physical barriers**
1. Give two reasons why king Musinga resisted against Belgian rule./ 2marks

i......................................................................ii.....................................................

* **Belgians used direct rule which never favoured the interest of Rwandans.**
* **They promoted divisionism**
* **They reduced king Musinga’s power**
* **King Musinga did not want Christianity**

28. Name the three organs of the Government./ 3marks

i.....................................................................ii...................................................................

* **Executive**
* **Legislature**
* **Judiciary**
1. Suggest two characteristics of a democratic government like Rwanda. /2marks

i........................................................................ii.........................................................

* **Free and fair elections**
* **Respect of human rights**
* **Transparency**
* **Rule of law**
* **Equity**

29. Identify two institutions that provide security services in your District. ./2marks

i…………………………………………ii……………………………………..

* **Army**
* **Police**
* **Prison Officers \*DASSO**
* **Local Defence**
* **Private Security Companies**

30 .Identify two ports which handles most of Rwanda’s imports and exports all year around. ./2marks

i………………………………………………..ii………………………………………….

* **Mombasa Port**
* **Dar Es-salaam Port**

31. Give any one advantages of using the pipe line transport. ./1marks

i……………………………………..

* **Pipelines Transport Petroleum quickly than Road Transport**

32. State the biggest international Airport of Rwanda./1marks

…………………………………………………………….

* **Kigali international Airport**

33. Give any two components of air./2marks

i……………………………………………………..ii…………………………………….

* **Oxygen.**
* **Carbon dioxide**

34. State any three types of clouds. ./3marks

i…………………………………………….ii……………………………………..ii………………………………

* **Nimbus clouds.**
* **Cumulus clouds.**
* **Cumulo- Nimbus clouds.**
* **Stratus clouds.**
* **Cirrus clouds.**

35. Mention the place where weather is observed, measured and recorded from./1marks

………………………………………………………………………………………

* **A weather station / meteorological station**.

36.List down the weather instrument that are used to measure the following. 2marks

a)Temperature…………………………………………………………………….

b)Speed of Wind…………………………………………………………………

* **Thermometer.**
* **Anemometer**

37. State 3 groups of foreigners who came to Rwanda. ./3marks

i……………………………………………..ii…………………………………………….ii**……………………………………….**

* **Explorers,**
* **\*Missionaries,**
* **\*European traders and**
* **\*Administrators/colonialists.**

39. Identify any two reasons for the coming of missionaries in Rwanda. ./2marks

i…………………………………………………………..ii…………………………………………….

* **Spread Christianity.**
* **Stopped the slave trade.**
* **Built schools.**
* **Introduced formal education.**
* **Built hospitals.**
* **Built churches**

40. Rwandans also believed in sprits. Give any two examples. ./2marks

i…………………………………………………………ii………………………………………………….

**Example of sprits that Rwandans believed:**

* **Rwangombe**
* **Nyabingi**

41. Give two importance of God commandments in Christian life./2marks

i...................................................................ii.................................................................

* + Commandments give us guide
	+ **Commandment are used as rules that Christians should follow**
	+ **They teach us to be satisfied with what we have**
	+ **They teach us to be faithful**
	+ **They teach us to be respect human live**
	+ **They teach us to obey /keep the Sabbath** holy

42.Mention some of the attitudes that Muslims should follow to avoid heavy punishment from Allah. /2marks

I..........................................................................ii..........................................................

* + **Reciting the Qur’an daily**
	+ **Showing kindness to the poor**
	+ **Feeding the poor and needy**
	+ **Worshipping God only**
	+ **Praying on the correct time**
	+ **Believing in life after death**